

MIPS Lab Submission II

Alexander M. Aguilar

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1 Question 2 Rewrite

The screenshot shows the Mars Simulation Environment interface. The assembly code in the editor window is:

```
# Alexander M. Aguilar
# Write a MIPS program using a loop that multiplies two positive numbers
# by using repeated addition. For example, to multiply 3 * 6, the program
# would add 3 six times, or 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3

# Registers:
# $t0 = input a
# $t1 = input b
# $t2 = a * b

.data
mout: .asciiz " * "
eout: .asciiz " = "
a: .word 5
b: .word 10

.text
.globl main
main:
    # Initialize variables
    li $t0, 5          # get input value a
    li $t1, 10         # get input value b
    move $t2, $t0       # Input a is the value to add
    move $t0, $t1       # Input b is the number of times to add input a
```

The registers window shows the following state:

Registers	Coproc 1	Coproc 0
\$zero	0	0x00000000
\$at	1	0x10010000
\$v0	2	0x00000001
\$v1	3	0x00000003
\$a0	4	0x00000004
\$a1	5	0x00000005
\$a2	6	0x00000006
\$a3	7	0x00000007
\$t0	8	0x00000008
\$t1	9	0x00000009
\$t2	10	0x0000000A
\$t3	11	0x0000000B
\$t4	12	0x0000000C
\$t5	13	0x0000000D
\$t6	14	0x0000000E
\$t7	15	0x0000000F
\$t8	16	0x00000010
\$t9	17	0x00000011
\$t2	18	0x00000012
\$s3	19	0x00000013
\$s4	20	0x00000014
\$s5	21	0x00000015
\$s6	22	0x00000016
\$s7	23	0x00000017
\$t8	24	0x00000018
\$t9	25	0x00000019
\$t0	26	0x0000001A
\$t1	27	0x0000001B
\$gp	28	0x10000000
\$sp	29	0x7FFF11111111
\$fp	30	0x00000000
\$ra	31	0x00000000
pc		0x00000000
hi		0x00000000
lo		0x00000000

The Mars Messages window shows the output of the program:

```
5 * 10 = 50
-- program is finished running (dropped off bottom) --
```

```
# Alexander M. Aguilar
#
# Write a MIPS program using a loop that multiplies two positive numbers
# by using repeated addition. For example, to multiply 3 * 6, the program
# would add 3 six times, or 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3

# Registers:
# $t0      = input a
# $t1      = input b
# $t2      = a * b

.data
mout: .asciiz " * "           # multiplication string
eout: .asciiz " = "           # equals string
a: .word 5                    # input a
```

```

16  bb:      .word    10          # input b
17
18      .text
19      .globl main
20
21  main:
22      # Initialize variables
23      lw      $t0, a      # get input value a
24      lw      $t1, bb     # get input value b
25
26      move   $a0, $t0    # input a is the value to add
27      move   $a1, $t1    # input b is the number of times to add input a
28      li      $v0, 0      # set the resulting sum to 0
29
30      jal    multiply   # a * b
31      nop
32
33      move   $t2, $v0    # store multiplication result
34
35      j      done
36      nop
37
38      # Multiplication subroutine
39      #
40      # la0           - number to add
41      # la1           - number of times to add
42      # return lv0     - result of multiplication
43  multiply:
44      sub    $sp, $sp, 4    # push the return address
45      sw    $ra, ($sp)
46
47      beqz   $a1, mcomplete # if la1 == 0, return
48
49      addu   $v0, $v0, $a0  # sum += input a
50      subi   $a1, $a1, 1    # a1--
51
52      # recursive call
53      jal    multiply
54      nop
55
56  mcomplete:
57      lw      $ra, ($sp)    # pop return address
58      add   $sp, $sp, 4
59
60      jr    $ra            # return to caller
61      nop
62
63  done:

```

```
64      # Finished, print results in the format of a * b = sum
65      li      $v0, 1
66      move   $a0, $t0
67      syscall
68
69      li      $v0, 4
70      la      $a0, mout
71      syscall
72
73      li      $v0, 1
74      move   $a0, $t1
75      syscall
76
77      li      $v0, 4
78      la      $a0, eout
79      syscall
80
81      li      $v0, 1
82      move   $a0, $t2
83      syscall
```
